Four intervention evaluation study groupings had a total of 24 outcomes (short-term, intermediate, or long-term), including 14 net positive, 2 net negative, and 8 neutral effects. Four studies were conducted with lower-income participants. **Short-term Outcomes\*\* Environment and** Intermediate Outcomes **Long-term Outcomes Policy Indicators Increased Provision** 0 4 4 2 of Resources - Food Stamp Program (FSP) **Less Overweight** and Obesity **Better Nutrition Increased Provision of** Body mass index Consumption of healthy foods **Vouchers for Fruits** 0 🗭 4 🚷 2 🖨 10 🗭 3 🚷 0 🖨 and Vegetables -Meeting dietary recommendations 13 🛨 4 🗶 0 🧲 Women, Infants and 4 1 1 0 Children (WIC) Program **Increased Provision of Vouchers for Healthy** 1 1 0 0 0 Food Purchase – **Farmers Market Program** Key: **Net Positive Effect** No/Neutral Effect **Net Negative Effect** \*\*No short-term outcomes were reflected in the peer-reviewed literature.

**Figure 3A: Government Nutrition Assistance Policies**